

## Annex 4 Bibliography

- a** Abramovitz, Janet. Unnatural disasters. Worldwatch Paper 158, 2001.
- Adams, Robin and Spence, Robin. 1999. Earthquake. p. 54, Ingleton, J. (Ed.).
- Affeltranger, Bastien. 2002. User-based design of socially efficient flood warnings: Concept paper for the Lower Mekong Basin. Final paper, March 2002. Mekong River Commission Meeting on Flood Forecasting and Early Warning Systems, 24 February-1 March 2002, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.
- Agencia Suiza para el Desarrollo y la Cooperación (COSUDE)/Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC). Oficina de Coordinación en América Central. Program for Disaster Prevention in Central America (PREVAC). 2000.
- Agencia Suiza para el Desarrollo y la Cooperación (COSUDE), Cuerpo Suizo de Socorro en Caso de Catástrofe – División Ayuda Humanitaria, Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo (PNUD). Caracas, Mayo 2001. Proyector PREVENE: Aporte a la Prevención de Desastres “Naturales” en Venezuela (Cooperación: Venezuela – Suiza – PNUD (Proyecto VEN/00/005) Agosto 2000 – Mayo 2001).
- Allard, Patrick, Dr. (Laboratoire Pierre Süe, CNRS-CEA, Saclay, France), Baxter, Peter, Dr. (University of Cambridge, United Kingdom), Halbwachs, Michel, Prof. (Université de Savoie, Chambéry, France), Komorowski, Jean-Christophe, Dr. (Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris, France). February 6, 2002. The January 2002 Eruption of Nyiragongo Volcano (Dem. Repub. Congo) and Related Hazards : Observations and Recommendations. Final Report of French-British Scientific Team.
- Anderson, Mary B. and Woodrow, Peter J. Rising from the Ashes: Development Strategies in Times of Disaster. Westview Press, Boulder, 1989, reprinted in 1999 by Intermediate Technology, London.
- Asian Disaster Preparedness Center, Bangkok. 1999. Managing Disasters in Asian and the Pacific. A Review of Lessons Learned during the International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction.
- Auckland Regional Council Technical Publication. Hazard Guideline 1: Hazard Identification and Information Management for Local Authorities. No. 106. June 1999.
- Australian Assessment of Personal and Community Resilience and Vulnerability Study and Guidelines (Report EMA Project 15/2000 by Philip Buckle, Graham Marsh, Sydney Smale, Emergency Management Australia, May 2001).
- b** Balancing the environment and the economy: approaches for mitigation. S01-13, Natural Hazards Center Research and Applications Workshops, session summaries, August 2001.
- Basabe, Pedro and Bonnard, Christophe. Instability management in Ecuador – from policy to practice.
- Basic Facts About the United Nations. Sales No.E.00.I.21.
- Bender, S., “Regional Development Planning: Toward the 21st Century”, UNCRD, Regional Development Forum for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santa Fe de Bogotá, Colombia, December, 1997.
- Bender, S., Bello, E. 1993. GIS Applications for Natural Hazard Management in Latin America and the Caribbean, Department of Regional Development. Organization of American States, Washington D.C.
- Benfield Greig Hazard Research Centre (BGHRC), University College London, United Kingdom. Communication During Volcanic Emergencies. Manual.
- Benn, D. and Hall, K. (editors). 2000. Globalization, A Calculus of Inequality. Published by Ian Randle Publishers, Jamaica.
- Benson, C. 2002. “Disaster Management”. Pro-poor Infrastructure Provision. Keysheet 2. Draft. Series in development by the Overseas Development Institute, London, on behalf of the United Kingdom’s Department for International Development, London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Bergkamp, G. and Brett, Orlando. October 1999. Wetlands and climate change. Exploring collaboration between the Convention on Wetlands and the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change. Background paper from IUCN.
- Blaikie, P., Cannon, T., Davis, I. and Wisner, B. 1996. At Risk: Natural Hazards, People’s Vulnerability, and Disasters. Routledge, London and New York.

- Boroschek, K., Ruben, Centro Colaborador de la OMS sobre mitigación de desastres en establecimientos de salud. April, 2001. "Efectos de los terremotos del 13 de Enero y 13 de Febrero y el sistema de salud de El Salvador".
- Bradbury, Raymond J. "Involving Citizens in Hazard Mitigation Planning: Making the right choices". *Australian Journal of Emergency Management*, Volume. 16, No. 3, p.45. Spring 2002.
- Bruce, James P., Burton, Ian, Egener, I.D. Mark. 1999. Disaster Mitigation and Preparedness in a Changing Climate: A synthesis paper prepared for Emergency Preparedness Canada, Environment Canada, and the Insurance Bureau of Canada.
- Buckle, Philip; Marsh, Graham; Smale, Sydney. Australian Assessment of Personal and Community Resilience and Vulnerability Study, and Guidelines. Report, EMA Project 15/2000. Emergency Management Australia. May 2001.
- Building Codes. Glossary "Etablissements humains" (EFS), Habitat, Nairobi & UNOG – 1992/1998.
- Building Materials and Technology Promotion Council (BMTPC). 1999. Vulnerability Atlas of India. A Tool to natural disaster prevention, preparedness and mitigation for housing and related infrastructure. Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, G-Wing, Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi, 110011.
- Burhenne, W. 2002. Prospective International Agreements for Mountain Regions. Thematic Paper for UNEP / Bishkek Global Mountain Summit (draft).
- Burton, I., Kates, R., White, G.F. The Environment as Hazard. The Guildford Press, New York. 2nd Edition. 1993.
- Central American Commission for Environment and Development (CCAD). May 1999. Strategy for the Reduction of Environmental Vulnerability in Central America when Faced with Natural Disasters: Environmental Management and the Evaluation of Vulnerability. Structures to withstand Disasters. Institution of Civil Engineers. 1995(b). Thomas Telford, London.
- Christoplos, Ian; Mitchell, John and Liljelund, Anna. 2001. "Re-framing Risk: The Changing Context of Disaster Mitigation and Preparedness". In *Disasters*. Volume 25, No.3, September 2001. p. 195.
- Comfort, L. K. 1999. Shared Risk: Complex Systems in Seismic Response. Pergamon: Amsterdam.
- Coping with the climate: a way forward. Preparatory report and full workshop report. A multi-stakeholder review of Regional Climate Outlook Forums concluded at an international workshop, October 16-20, 2000, Pretoria, South Africa, IRI-CW/01/1.
- Cordery, I and Pilgrim, D.H. "The State of the Art of Flood Prediction". In *Floods*, Volume 2, 185-197. Edited by Parker, D. Routledge, London. 2000.
- Crucibles of Hazard: Mega-cities and Disasters in Transition. Mitchell, J. (Ed.). United Nations University Press, Tokyo. 1999.
- Cuerpo Suizo de Socorro en caso de catástrofe (CSS), Agencia Suiza para el Desarrollo y la Cooperación. 1998. Proyecto PRECUPA: Prevención de Desastres Naturales en la Cuenca del Paute.
- Cuny, Fred. Disasters and Development. Oxford University. 1983, reprinted 1998.
- Davis, Ian. 2001. Preliminary Notes for Chapter 2, ISDR-Global Review.
- . In Keynote Paper, Earthquake Mitigation for the 12th European Conference on Earthquake Engineering, 9-13 September 2002. Published by Elsevier Science Ltd. Paper Reference 841.
- Department of Agriculture and Cooperation, Ministry of Agriculture, Union Government of India, High Powered Committee for Preparation of Disaster Management Plans: Interim Report II. New Delhi, India. February, 2001.
- Department of Local and Provincial Government. Integrated Development Plan Guide Pack. Pretoria, South Africa. 2001.
- Diallo, Hama Arbo. Secretary General of the UNCCD. Seventh world day to combat desertification and drought, on 17th of June 2001.
- Disasters. Volume 25, No. 3, September 2001. Special Issue: Emerging Perspectives on Disaster Mitigation and Preparedness. Edited by Christoplos, I. and Mitchell, J.
- Disaster Management Bill. Pretoria, South Africa. Government Printer. 2001.

Disaster Relief. Worldwide Disaster Aid & Information via Internet: Disaster Dictionary.

Disaster Risk and Vulnerability. Key Sheets for Poverty Reduction. United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID), 2001.

**E**ddie, Bernard. 1999. Tsunami. P.59. Edited by Ingleton, J.

Emergency Management Australia. 1998. Canberra. Australian Emergency Management Glossary. Australian Emergency Manuals Series, Part I, Manual 3.

Emergency Management Australia Institute, Mt. Macedon, Victoria, Australia. The Australian Journal of Emergency Management.

Environment Canada. Glossary.

Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc (ESRI). 1998. Glossary of GIS Terms.

Erdik, M., Aydinoglu, M. Lecture at UK National Conference on the development of disaster risk reduction: "Rehabilitation, recovery and preparedness after 1999 Kocaeli and Duzce earthquakes". London: Institute of Civil Engineers. 2000.

**F**airbairn, Teo I.J. The economic impact of natural disasters in the South Pacific. UNDHA/SPPO SPDRP RAS/92/360, 111p,1997.

Floods. Volumes 1 and 2. Edited by Parker, D J. Routledge, London. 2000.

Food and Agriculture Organisation/ Land and Water Development Division (FAO/AGL). Management of Degraded Soils in Southern and East Africa, (MAS-SEA Network).

**G**iesecke, A. 1999. Seismic Reinforcement of existing adobe housing in the Andean countries. In Ingleton, J. (Ed.). Natural Disaster Management Leicester: Tudor Rose. pp. 246-248.

Gilbert, Roy; Kreimer, Alcira. Learning from World Bank's Experience of Natural Disaster Related Assistance. Disaster Management Facility of the World Bank, Urban and Local Government Working Paper Series N°2, 1999.

Giro, Pascal O. Case study: Lessons from Hurricane Mitch: Natural Hazards, Vulnerability and Risk Abatement in Central America. University of Costa Rica, IUCN/CEESP Mesoamerica.

Global Environmental Outlook (GEO-3 Report). A series of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2002.

Government of Maharashtra. Earthquake-resistant construction and seismic strengthening of non-engineered buildings in rural areas of Maharashtra. Mumbai: Maharashtra Emergency Earthquake Rehabilitation Programme. 1998.

Governments of Canada and the United States. Living with the Red: A Report on Reducing Flood Impacts in the Red River Basin. International Joint Commission. November, 2000, ISBN: 1-894280-24-5.

Granger, K., Jones, T., Leiba, M. Scott, G. and Australian Geological Survey Organization (AGSO). Community Risk in Cairns. Cities Project.

Guzman, Manny. Towards Total Disaster Risk Management Approach. Commissioned by the Asian Disaster Reduction Center (ADRC) and the Office of the Coordinator for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) (Draft as 15 of January 2002).

Green Paper on Disaster Management. Pretoria, South Africa. Government Printer. 1998.

Gulkan, P. 2000. "Rebuilding the Sea of Marmara Region: Recent Structural Revisions in Turkey to Mitigate". In *Disasters*. Wharton-World Bank Conference: The Challenges in Managing Catastrophic Risks: Lessons for the United States and Emerging Economies', January 8-10, Washington DC. 2000 (a).

————— 2000. "Recent Natural Disasters in Turkey: An Overview of the National Technological Capacity and its Utilization". In *Disasters*. Management Research Centre, Middle Eastern Technical University, Ankara. 2000 (b).

**H**aque, C.E. 1998. Hazards in a Fickle Environment: Bangladesh. Kluwer Academic Publisher, Dordrecht.

Heijmans, A. and Victoria, L.P. 2001. Citizenry-Based and Development-Oriented Disaster Response: Experiences and Practices in Disaster Management of the Citizens' Disaster Response Network in the Philippines. Center for Disaster Preparedness, Quezon City.

Hewitt, K. 1996. *Regions at Risk*. Longman, London.

High Powered Committee on Disaster Management. October, 2001. Report. Published by the National Centre for Disaster Management. Indian Institute of Public Administration in 2002.

Hodgson, R., Seraj, S. and Choudhury, J. (Eds). 1999. *Implementing hazard-resistant housing*. Dhaka and Exeter Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology and the University of Exeter.

Ingleton, J. 1999. *Natural Disaster Management*. Tudor Rose, Leicester.

Institution of Civil Engineers. *Megacities*. Thomas Telford, London. 1995 (a).

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). March 2000. *Facing the Challenge of Natural Disasters in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) Action Plan*.

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). *Climate Change 2001. Report of Working Group I. (Summary for Policymakers.)*

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2001. *Report of Working Group II. (Working Group II addresses the vulnerability of socio-economic and natural systems to climate change, negative and positive consequences of climate change, and options for adapting to it.)*

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 1998. *The Regional Impacts of Climate Change: An Assessment of Vulnerability. (WHO-UNEP)*. Published by IPCC. Cambridge University Press.

International Center for Disasters – Mitigation Engineering (INCEDE). 1999. *Seismic Risk Management for Countries of the Asia Pacific Region. Proceedings of the 2nd WSSI Workshop, January 18-20, 1999, Bangkok, Thailand. INCEDE Report - 1999-02, October 1999, Serial Number 14.*

International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR). 1999. *Proceedings, IDNDR Programme Forum*.

International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR). 1995. *The Yokohama Strategy and Plan of Action for a Safer World*.

International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR) Secretariat. 1999. *Outcome of the RADIUS Initiative. RADIUS (Risk Assessment Tools for Diagnosis of Urban Areas Against Seismic Disasters)*.

International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)/United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2001. *A participatory Action Research Study of Vulnerabilities and Capacities of the Palestinian Society in Disaster Preparedness*.

International IDNDR-Conference on Early Warning Systems for the Reduction of Natural Disasters, EWC'98, Potsdam. *Programme and Abstracts*. Federal Republic of Germany, September 7-11, 1998.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC). *World Disasters Report. (1993-2002)*.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, (IFRC), Geneva, Switzerland. 1999. *Vulnerability and Capacity Assessment*.

International Research Institute for Climate Prediction (IRI). November, 2001. *The Drought and Humanitarian Crisis in Central and Southwest Asia: A Climate Perspective*.

International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR). *Disaster Reduction and Sustainable Development. ISDR Background document for the World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD) N°5, 2002.*

International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR). *United Nations Initiative towards Earthquake Safe Cities. RADIUS*.

International Union for Conservation of Nature/International Institute for Sustainable Development (IUCN/IISD). 2001. *Climate Change, Vulnerable Communities and Adaptation*.

Jeggle, Terry. "The Evolution of Disaster Reduction as an International Strategy: Policy Implications for the Future". Included in *Managing Crises: Threats, dilemmas, opportunities*. Edited by Rosenthal, U., Boin, R.A., and Comfort, L.K. Published by Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, USA, 2001. (Chapter 20, pages 316-341).

Kent, Randolph. 1987. *Anatomy of Disaster Relief: The International Network in Action*. Pinter.

Khan, Abdul Latif. Asian Disaster Preparedness Centre, Thailand. 2002. *Case study on urban risk analysis in one of the municipal towns in Bangladesh*. United Nations Environment and Development, United Kingdom (UNED-UK)/International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR). Stakeholder Forum for Our Common Future. (Week 2: Risk Assessment: Hazard mapping, vulnerability and capacity analysis. What are the existing methodologies, applications and shortcomings at the national and local levels?).

Kreimer, Alcira; Arnold, Margaret; Barham, Christopher, et. al. 1999. *Managing Disaster Risk in Mexico*. The World Bank, Washington.

Krishna S. Vatsa and Frederick Krimgold. 2000. In: *Managing Disaster Risk in Emerging Economies; "Financing Disaster Mitigation for the Poor"*. The World Bank.

Lateltin, Olivier and Raetzo, H. 2001. *Hazard assessment in Switzerland- Codes of practice for mass movements*.

Lavell, Allan. 1998. *Education and Disasters (Educación y Desastres)*. www.desenredando.org.

Lewis, J. 1999. *Development in Disaster-prone Places: Studies of Vulnerabilities*. Intermediate Technology Publications, London.

Maskrey, A. *Reducing Global Disasters*. 1999. Keynote Paper, p. 86. *Natural Disaster Management*. Edited by Ingleton, J. Tudor Rose, Leicester.

McGregor, A.M. and McGregor, I.K.L. 1999. *Disasters and Agriculture in the Pacific Islands*. United Nations Disaster Management Programme - South Pacific Office (UNDMP-SPO), South Pacific Disaster Reduction Programme (RAS/92/360).

McGuire, R. 1993. *The Practice of Hazard Assessment*. International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior and the European Seismological Commission.

Mileti, D.S. 1999. *Disasters by Design: A Reassessment of Natural Hazards in the United States*. Joseph Henry Press, Washington, DC.

Monday, Jacqueline L. *Building back better: Creating a sustainable community after a disaster*. *Natural Hazards Informer*, N°3, January 2002.

Morduch, J. 1999. "Microfinance Promise". *Journal of Economic Literature*: 37:1569-1614.

—————1998. "Between Market and State: Can Informal Insurance Patch the Safety Net? Net? Draft. MunichRe. 2001. *Topics*. Annual Review: Natural Catastrophes 2001.

MunichRe. 2000. *Topics*. Natural Catastrophes – The current position.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA). Earth Observatory: Glossary.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). Phoenix, Arizona – National Weather Service. Glossary.

National Botanical Institute of South Africa. 1998. *A National Review of Land Degradation in South Africa*. <http://www.nbi.co.za>.

Natural Hazards Research and Applications Information Center, Boulder, Colorado. 2001. *Holistic Disaster Recovery: Ideas for building local sustainability after a natural disaster*.

Nicholls, R. An analysis of the flood implications of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Second Assessment Global Sea-Level Rise Scenarios. In *Floods*, Volume 2, 148-162. Edited by Parker, D J. Routledge, London. 2000.

Office Fédéral de l'Environnement, des Forêts, et du Paysage (OFEPF). 1999. *La Forêt Suisse: un bilan*.

Office of Disaster Preparedness and Emergency Management (ODPEM). Glossary. *Hazard Facts*: Jamaica.

Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator (UNDRO). *Commemorative Issue: UNDRO 1972-1992*. ISSN 0250-9377.

Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator (UNDRO). 1992. *Principal United Nations General Assembly Resolutions on Humanitarian Assistance in case of natural disaster and other emergency situations*. UNDRO, IDNDR, 1971-1991.

Ogolla, Dan Bondi. Emerging trends in national environmental legislation and institutions in developing countries. Legal Capacity Unit, ELI/PAC, UNEP. Report of the Third Global Training Programme in Environmental Law and Policy, pp 19 to 30.

Organization of American States (OAS). 1993. Manual sobre el Manejo de Peligros Naturales en la Planificación para el Desarrollo Integrado. Capitulo V: Sistemas de Información Geográfica en el Manejo de los Peligros Naturales. OAS, Washington, DC.

Organization of American States (OAS). 1991. Primer on Natural Hazard Management in Integrated Regional Development Planning.

Organization of American States (OAS). 1984. OAS' Experience. Integrated Regional Development Planning: Guidelines and Case Studies.

Platt, R.H. 1999. Disasters and Democracy. Island Press, Washington DC.

Punongbayan, Raymundo S. and Newhall, Christopher G. 1998. "Early Warning for the 1991 eruptions of Pinatubo volcano – a success story". In *Programme and Abstracts*, International IDNDR-Conference on Early Warning Systems for the Reduction of Natural Disasters, EWC'98, Postdam, Federal Republic of Germany, September 7-11, 1998.

Radford, Tim. 1999. Science Editor of *The Guardian*, writing *Improving Awareness*, "Natural Disaster Management", Ingleton, J. Ed.

Rosenthal, U., Bojn, Arjen, Comfort, R. and L. 2001. *Managing Crisis*. Published by Charles Thomas. Springfield. USA.

Sanahuja, Haris. 1999. *El Daño y la Evaluación del Riesgo en América Central*. Universidad de Costa Rica, Costa Rica.

Simkin, T., Siebert, L. 1994. "Historical Record: Trends and Cautions in Volcanoes of the World". Geosciences Press, Inc. Tucson, Arizona.

Smith, Keith. 1996. *Environmental Hazards*. Second Edition. Routledge, London and New York.

South African Agriculture Research Council. 2000. Seeing Africa through the eyes of the United States' National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). <http://www.arc.agric.za/institutes/iscw/main/TopNews/NOAA.htm>.

Southern African Development Community (SADC) Secretariat, Gaborone. 2001. *Disaster Management Strategy*.

Southern African Development Community (SADC). Strategy for flood and drought management in the SADC Region. SADC, Water Sector Coordinating Unit. Maseru, 2001.

Southern African Development Community (SADC). Sub-Regional Consultations in Preparation for the World Summit on Sustainable Development.

SADC/IUCN/SARDC, Maseru/Harare. *Water in Southern Africa*. Edited by Chenji, M. and Johnson, P. 1996.

Southern African Research and Documentation Centre (SARDC), World Conservation Union (IUCN), and Southern Africa Development Community (SADC). *State of the Environment in Southern Africa*. SARDC, Harare, Zimbabwe. 1994.

Swiss Federal Office of Water & Geology. 1997. *Recommandations: Prise en compte des dangers dus aux crues dans le cadre des activités de l'aménagement du territoire*.

Swiss Federal Office of Water & Geology. 1997. *Recommandations: Prise en compte des dangers dus aux mouvements de terrain dans le cadre des activités de l'aménagement du territoire*.

Tayag, Jean C. "Diverse responses to eruption warning transmitted via different channels". In *Programme and Abstracts*, International IDNDR-Conference on Early Warning Systems for the Reduction of Natural Disasters, EWC'98, Postdam, Federal Republic of Germany, September 7-11, 1998.

The Australian Journal of Emergency Management. Vol. 16, No. 4, Summer 2001-02.

The Brundtland Commission. 1987. *Report Our Common Future*. Oxford University Press.

The Economist. *Righting Wrongs, Special Report: Human Rights*, p. 19. 18 August 2001.

The National Geographic Society, Washington, DC, July, 1998. *Natural Hazards of North America Map*.



- Thompson, C. 1993. Drought Management Strategies in Southern Africa: from relief through rehabilitation to vulnerability reduction.
- Tierney, Kathleen. "Trends in Research and Disaster Management in the United States". In *Natural Hazards Observer*, Volume 26, Number 1, September 2001.
- Trujillo, M., Ordonez, A., Hernandez, C. Risk Mapping and Local Capacities: Lessons from Mexico and Central America Oxfam, Oxford. 2000.
- Twigg, John. Corporate Social Responsibility and Disaster Reduction: A Global Overview. United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID)-funded study conducted by the Benfield Grieg Hazard Research Centre of the University College London, November 2001. (available at [www.bghrc.org/disaster\\_management](http://www.bghrc.org/disaster_management) ).
- Twigg, John and Bhatt, Mihir R. 1998. Understanding Vulnerability: South Asian Perspectives. Intermediate Technology Publications and Duryog Nivaren, London and Colombo.
- Udry, C. 1994. "Risk and Insurance in a Rural Credit Market: An Empirical Investigation in Northern Nigeria." *Review of Economic Studies*. 61: 495-526.
- . 1990. "Credit Markets in Northern Nigeria: Credit as Insurance in a Rural Economy." *The World Bank Economic Review*. 4 (3):251-69.1-69.
- United Kingdom National Coordination Committee for the International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction. Forecasts and Warnings. IDNDR Flagship Programme. Edited by Lee, B. and Davis, I. Thomas Telford Publishing, London. 1998.
- United Nations. United Nations Secretary General, Kofi Annan. 1999. Introduction to the Secretary-General's Annual Report on the Work of the Organization of the United Nations. A/54/1. 1999.
- United Nations. United Nations Secretary General, Kofi Annan. 1998. Message for the International Day for Natural Disaster Reduction, 14 October, 1998.
- United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (UNCHS/HABITAT).2001.The State of the World's Cities.
- United Nations. Department of Humanitarian Affairs, Geneva, Switzerland. 1997. Floods: People at Risk, Strategies for Prevention.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2001. Disaster Profiles of the Least Developed Countries. Third United Nations Conference on Least Developed Countries. Brussels, 2001.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). Human Development Report 2001 : making new technologies work for human development. 2001. New York.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), World Meteorological Organization (WMO). International Glossary of Hydrology. Third Edition.
- United Nations Environment and Development, United Kingdom (UNED-UK)/International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR). Stakeholder Forum for Our Common Future.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). Bangladesh State-of-the-Environment Report, 2001.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2002. Global Environmental Outlook 3 - GEO3.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 2000. Global Environmental Outlook 2 - GEO2, Chapter Two: The state of the environment - Africa - land and food.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 1997. Global Environment Outlook-1. Oxford University Press.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). 1992. Hazard Identification and Evaluation in a Local Community. Technical Report No.12. UNEP IE/PAC'S APPELL Programmes. ISBN 92-807-1331-0.
- UNEP/UNU/WMO/NCAR/ISDR. 2001. Once burned, twice shy? Lessons Learned from the 1997-98 El Niño. Edited by Glantz, Michael H.
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). UNEP IE OzonAction Programme under the Multilateral Fund: Glossary of Ozone Protection Terms.

U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID). Watershed management for Hurricane reconstruction and natural disaster vulnerability reduction. Contribution to the discussion of ecological and social vulnerability consultative group for the reconstruction and transformation of Central America. Stockholm, Sweden, May 25, 1999.

United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Global Warming Glossary.

United States Geological Survey (USGS). Water Science Glossary of Terms.

Vermeiren, Jan C. 1993. Disaster Risk Reduction as a Development Strategy. Unit of Sustainable Development and Environment, Organization of American States.

White Paper on Disaster Management. Pretoria, South Africa. Government Printer. 1999.

Wilhite, Donald A. 2001. Drought : Moving from crisis to risk management, ISDR input paper.

Wisner, Ben. 2002. *Forest fires in Vietnam*. UNED/ISDR- Stakeholder Forum for Our Common Future: Week 1: Impact of natural hazards on development and how to reverse vulnerability to disasters.

World Meteorological Organization (WMO). Early Warning Systems for Drought Preparedness and Drought Management.

World Meteorological Organization (WMO), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), International Council of Scientific Unions (ICSU). 1999. The 1997-1998 El Niño Event: A Scientific and Technical Retrospective.

World Meteorological Organization (WMO), Southern African Development Community (SADC). 2001. Study on Contributions of National Meteorological and Hydrological Services to Natural Disaster Preparedness and Management in Southern Africa. Geneva, Switzerland.

World Meteorological Organization (WMO). 1999. Comprehensive Risk Assessment for Natural Hazards. WMO/TD No. 955.

World Bank. 2001. World Development Report 2000/2001: attacking poverty.